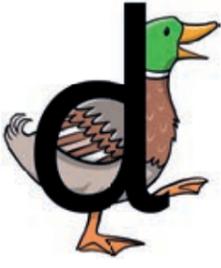
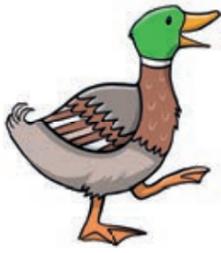
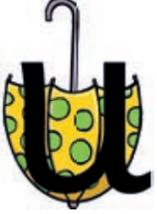


Grapheme and mnemonic	Picture card	Pronunciation phrase	Formation phrase
 	 <p>snake</p>	<p>Show your teeth and and let the <b>s</b> hiss out <b>sssss sssss</b></p>	<p>Under the snake's chin, slide down and round its tail.</p>
 	 <p>astronaut</p>	<p>Open your mouth wide and make the <b>a</b> sound at the back of your mouth <b>a a a</b></p>	<p>Around the astronaut's helmet and down into space.</p>
 	 <p>tiger</p>	<p>Open your lips; put the tip of your tongue behind your teeth and press <b>t t t</b></p>	<p>From the tiger's nose to its tail, then follow the stripe across the tiger.</p>
 	 <p>penguin</p>	<p>Bring your lips together, push them open and say <b>p p p</b></p>	<p>Down the penguin's back, up and around its head.</p>
 	 <p>iguana</p>	<p>Pull your lips back and make the <b>i</b> sound at the back of your mouth <b>i i i</b></p>	<p>Down the iguana's body, then draw a dot [on the leaf] at the top.</p>
 	 <p>net</p>	<p>Open your lips a bit, put your tongue behind your teeth and make the <b>nnnnn</b> sound <b>nnnnn</b></p>	<p>Down the stick, up and over the net.</p>
 	 <p>mouse</p>	<p>Put your lips together and make the <b>mmmmm</b> sound <b>mmmmm</b></p>	<p>Down, up and over the mouse's ears, then add a flick on the nose.</p>

Grapheme and mnemonic	Picture card	Pronunciation phrase	Formation phrase
 d	 duck	Put your tongue to the top and front of your mouth and make a quick <b>d</b> sound <b>d d d</b>	Round the duck's body, up to its head and down to its feet.
 g	 goat	Give me a big smile that shows your teeth; press the middle of your tongue to the top and back of your mouth; push your tongue down and forward to make the <b>g</b> sound <b>g g g</b>	Round the goat's face, up to his ear; down and curl under his chin.
 o	 octopus	Make your mouth into round shape and say <b>o o o</b>	All around the octopus.
 c	 cat	Open your mouth into a little smile; make your tongue flat and move it up towards the top of your mouth to say <b>c c c</b>	Curl around the cat.
 k	 kite	Open your mouth into a little smile; make your tongue flat and move it up towards the top of your mouth to say <b>k k k</b>	Down the kite, up and across, back and down to the corner.
 ck	 sock	Open your mouth into a little smile, make your tongue flat and move it up towards the top of your mouth to say <b>c c c</b>	c Curl round the heel of the sock. k Down the sock, up and across, back and down and to the corner. <b>Catchphrase:</b> Rock that sock!
 e	 elephant	Open your mouth wide and say <b>e e e</b>	Around the elephant's eye and down its trunk.

Grapheme and mnemonic	Picture card	Pronunciation phrase	Formation phrase
 	 <p>umbrella</p>	Open your mouth wide and say <b>u u u</b>	Down and around the umbrella, stop at the top and down to the bottom and flick
 	 <p>rainbow</p>	Show me your teeth to make a <b>rrrrr</b> sound <b>rrrrr rrrrr</b>	From the cloud to the ground, up the arch and over the rainbow.
 	 <p>helicopter</p>	Open your mouth and breathe out sharply <b>h h h</b>	Down, up and over the helicopter
 	 <p>bear</p>	Put your lips together and say <b>b</b> as you open them <b>b b b</b>	Down bear's back, up and round his big tummy.
 	 <p>flamingo</p>	Open your lips a little; put your teeth on your bottom lip and push the air out to make the sound <b>fffff</b> <b>fffff</b>	Down the flamingo's neck, all the way to its foot, then across its wings.
 	 <p>lollipop</p>	Open your mouth a little; put your tongue up to the top of your mouth, behind your teeth, and press <b>lllll</b> <b>lllll</b>	All the way down the lollipop.